

KALMing the Itch: Improving QoL in Patients with CKD-aP

NICE guidelines: difelikefalin for treating pruritus in people having hemodialysis

National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE). Committee B Members and NICE Project Team. Difelikefalin for treating pruritus in people having haemodialysis. Guidance published May 17, 2023.

Link: www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ta890

The first real-world experience of IV difelikefalin to treat chronic kidney disease-associated pruritus in haemodialysis patients

Kraft L, Schanz M, Schrickler S, et al. The first real-world experience of IV difelikefalin to treat chronic kidney disease-associated pruritus in haemodialysis patients. *J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol*. Published online April 5, 2023. doi:10.1111/jdv.19105

Link: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/37016989/>

Efficacy of difelikefalin for the treatment of moderate to severe pruritus in hemodialysis patients: pooled analysis of KALM-1 and KALM-2 phase 3 studies

Topf J, Wooldridge T, McCafferty K, et al. Efficacy of difelikefalin for the treatment of moderate to severe pruritus in hemodialysis patients: pooled analysis of KALM-1 and KALM-2 phase 3 studies. *Kidney Med*. 2022;4(8):100512. doi:10.1016/j.xkme.2022.100512

Link: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36016762/>

Safety and tolerability of difelikefalin for the treatment of moderate to severe pruritus in hemodialysis patients: pooled analysis from the phase 3 clinical trial program

Fishbane S, Wen W, Munera C, et al. Safety and tolerability of difelikefalin for the treatment of moderate to severe pruritus in hemodialysis patients: pooled analysis from the phase 3 clinical trial program. *Kidney Med*. 2022;4(8):100513. doi:10.1016/j.xkme.2022.100513

Link: [https://www.kidneymedicinejournal.org/article/S2590-0595\(22\)00134-0/pdf](https://www.kidneymedicinejournal.org/article/S2590-0595(22)00134-0/pdf)

Clinically meaningful change in itch intensity scores: an evaluation in patients with chronic kidney disease-associated pruritus

Vernon M, Ständer S, Munera C, Spencer RH, Menzaghi F. Clinically meaningful change in itch intensity scores: An evaluation in patients with chronic kidney disease-associated pruritus. *J Am Acad Dermatol*. 2021;84(4):1132-1134. doi:10.1016/j.jaad.2020.06.991

Link: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32603719/>

A phase 3 trial of difelikefalin in hemodialysis patients with pruritus

Fishbane S, Jamal A, Munera C, Wen W, Menzaghi F; KALM-1 Trial Investigators. A phase 3 trial of difelikefalin in hemodialysis patients with pruritus. *N Engl J Med*. 2020;382(3):222-232. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa1912770

Link: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31702883/>

CKD-associated pruritus: new insights into diagnosis, pathogenesis, and management

Verduzco HA, Shirazian S. CKD-associated pruritus: new insights into diagnosis, pathogenesis, and management. *Kidney Int Rep*. 2020;5(9):1387-1402. doi:10.1016/j.ekir.2020.04.027

Link: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7486142/>

Pruritus associated with chronic kidney disease: a comprehensive literature review

Swarna SS, Aziz K, Zubair T, Qadir N, Khan M. Pruritus associated with chronic kidney disease: a comprehensive literature review. *Cureus*. 2019;11(7):e5256. doi:10.7759/cureus.5256

Link: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6760874/>

International comparisons of prevalence, awareness, and treatment of pruritus in people on hemodialysis

Rayner HC, Larkina M, Wang M, et al. International comparisons of prevalence, awareness, and treatment of pruritus in people on hemodialysis. *Clin J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2017;12(12):2000-2007. doi:10.2215/CJN.03280317

Link: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5718267/>